



ATLANTIC OCEAN

FRANCIA

IBERIA

LOMBARD KINGDOM

Rome

BYZANTINE EMPIRE

Constantinople

CAUCASUS MTS.

Black Sea

Aral Sea

Caspian Sea

Jaxartes

BALKAN MTS.

Danube

PYRENEES

Strait of Gibraltar

NORTH AFRICA

Tripoli

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

SYRIA

Damascus

Jerusalem

PALESTINE

Tigris

Euphrates

Baghdad

Battle of Ctesiphon 637

PERSIA

Indus

Arabian Sea

EGYPT

Nile

Medina

Mecca

ARABIAN DESERT

INDIAN OCEAN