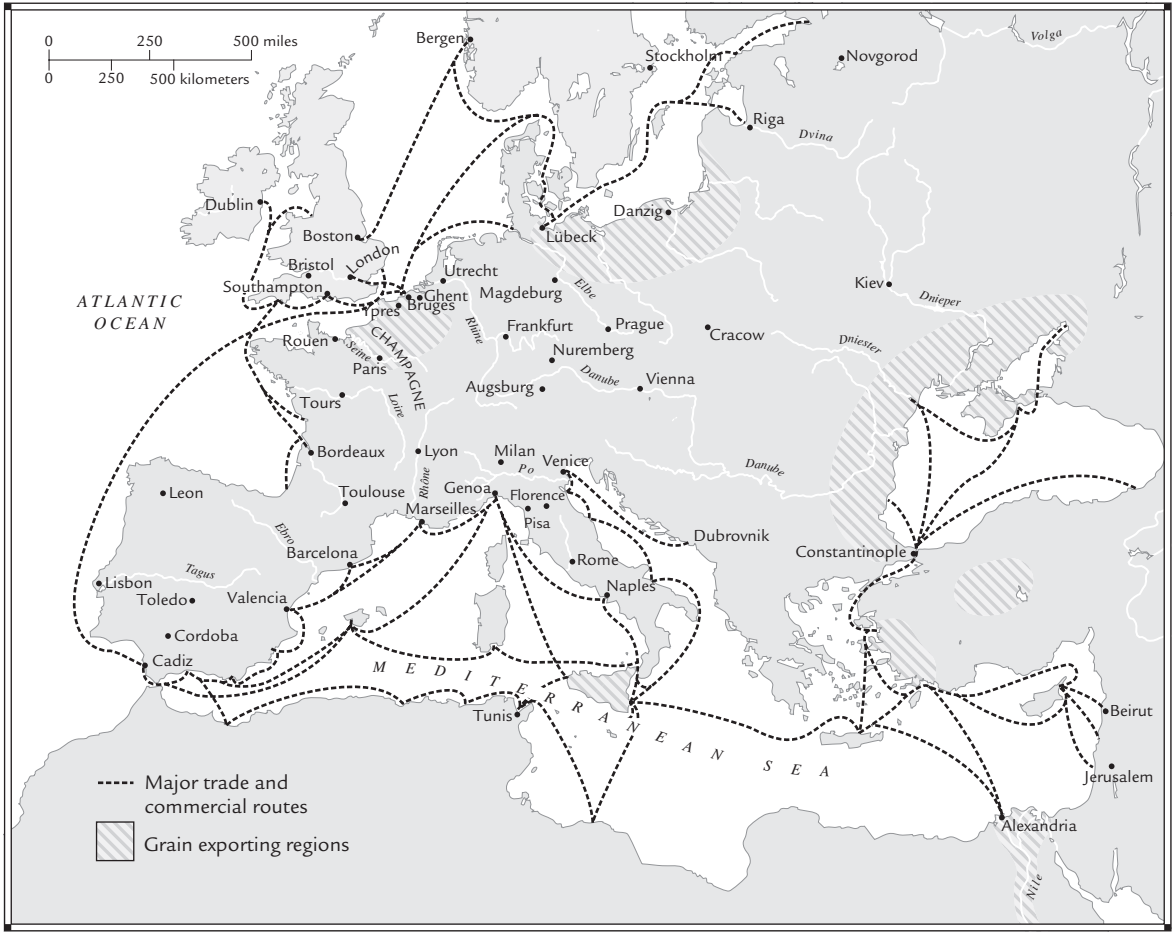
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
Bergen
Stockholm
Novgorod
Volga
Riga
Dvina
Dublin
Danzig
Boston
Lübeck
London
Bristol
Utrecht
Elbe
Southampton
Ghent
Magdeburg
Kiev
Dnieper
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Ypres
Bruges
Rhine
Frankfurt
Prague
Cracow
Dniester
Rouen
Seine
CHAMPAGNE
Nuremberg
Paris
Danube
Augsburg
Vienna
Tours
Loire
Bordeaux
Lyon
Milan
Po
Venice
Danube
Leon
Toulouse
Rhône
Genoa
Florence
Marseilles
Pisa
Dubrovnik
Ebro
Barcelona
Constantinople
Tagus
Rome
Lisbon
Naples
Toledo
Valencia
Cordoba
Cadiz
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Tunis
Beirut
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Nile
Major trade and commercial routes
Grain exporting regions